FIN LIT STUDY GUIDE

	Name	Mr. Crandall	Period	A8
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1. Insurance: Premiums (payments) / Deductibles (amount you pay before insurance pays)

- 2. Liability (must have on every car) and you are covering if you
- 3. Are at fault and Comprehensive (your car and their car is covered less deductible)
- 2. What effects Insurance Rates:

Accidents

Grades

Traffic tickets

Credit Scores

Age

- 3. Interest: Simple, Compound, Rule of 72 time to double your money
- 4. Inflation: The rise of prices generally over time
- 5. Wants and needs: Wants "things" and not a priority / Emergency and essential fund (needs)
- 6. Spending priorities and budgeting: 50/30/20 or 50/30/10/10 or 60/20/20
- 7. Schemes, scams and fraud: Ponzi scheme, (to good to be true) (Trying to get your info and it's not real)
- 8. Government Controls: Free market and Government control
- 9. Tax withholdings: W4, W2, I-9 "Allowances and/or Dependents"

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- 10. Bankruptcy: Harms credit from 7-10 years
- 11. Loans and PayDay Loans:

Large banks and credit unions (larger is usually less interest rate)

Good credit better interest rates

Bad credit (sometimes will not loan)

Payday loans (fast quick cash BUT costs more and more interest)

- 12. Principal: Original amount of the loan
- 13. Retirement Savings: IRA (Individual Retirement Account Tax Benefit) 401K (Retirement plan that you and your employer sponsored contributions)
- 14. Identity Theft: Stealing someones information
- 15. Savings: Save to not have to get a loan Emergency (Rainy Day Fund) Make interest

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16. Student Loans and Paying for College:

529 PLAN (SAVINGS THAT IS TAX HELPING)
Work Study (you work for the college and and helps pay tuition)
Grants (low income)
Scholarships (sports or academic)
Income Share (helps pay your loans after you get a job)
Student loans: Subsidized and Unsubsidized (loan)

Student loans: Subsidized and Unsubsidized (loan) FAFSA Free application to help pay for your college

- 17. Labor Market: (Seeking jobs with higher pay)
- 18. Home Loan: Amortization Schedule = (Principal Loan Amount and Interest)
- 19. Risk and reward: Higher the risk higher the reward Gambling - addiction and financial debt Stock market - longer you leave money in higher the reward
- 20. Wages:

Earned / Tips / Income Net wages - after taxes Gross wages - before taxes Insurance (health) and Benefits

- 21. Stocks: Part owner in the company
- 22. Scarcity and abundance: Limited resources and lots of wants
- 23. Buying: Impulse / Delayed Gratification
- 24. Renting: Greater mobility, fluctuating payments, renewing your contract (yearly)
 Short term commitment
 Renters insurance (covers things you bring)
 Maybe not pets or charge for pets
- 25. Owning: Payments stay the same, more costly to fix things, pay property tax Repairs, Greater stability, modify property, pets!
- 26. Goals: Long term / Major purchases / Short term

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